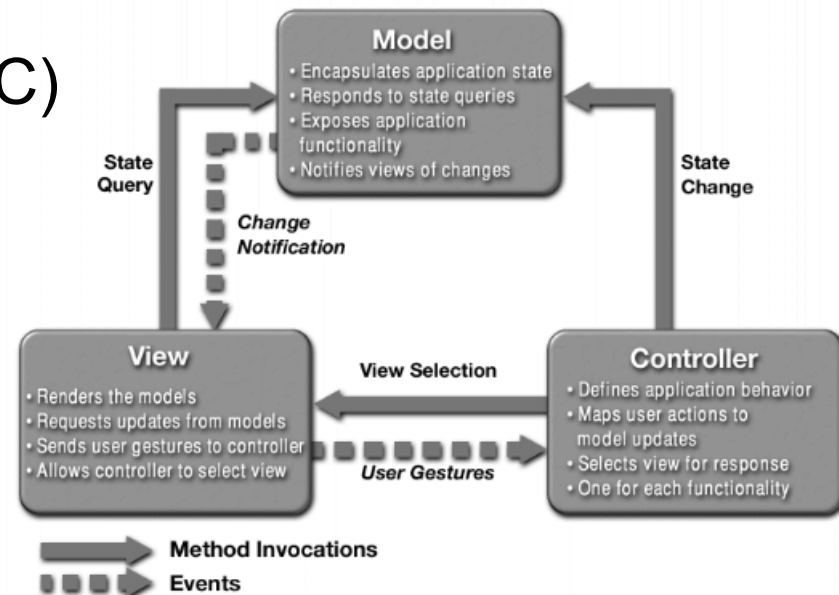


Medientechnik

Übung – MVC

Heute

- Model-View-Controller (MVC)
 - Model programmieren
 - Programmlogik
 - Programmdaten
 - Controller programmieren
 - GUI \leftrightarrow Model



[<http://java.sun.com>]

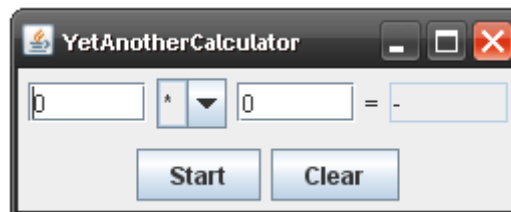
- Observer-Pattern
 - Observable (Model) verwaltet Daten
 - Observer (View) zeigt die Daten an und aktualisiert sich, sobald im Observable `setChanged()`; und `notifyObservers()`; aufgerufen wird
- Code sinnvoll kommentieren (Javadoc) 😊

Eclipse

- Eclipse starten und Workspace festlegen
- View-Projekt der letzten Übung öffnen
 - Source-Dateien gibt es notfalls auf der Homepage zum Download!

Kurzer Rückblick

- GUI für einen sehr einfachen Taschenrechner programmiert
- Unterschiedliche Elemente mit Hilfe von Layout-Managern angeordnet
- (default-)Werte für einzelne Elemente gesetzt



MVC – main-Methode

```
public class Yaca {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Controller yacaController = new Controller();  
    }  
}
```

Yaca.java

MVC – Controller

```
public class Controller {  
  
    public View yacaView;  
  
    public Controller() {  
        yacaView = new View();  
        yacaView.setVisible(true);  
    }  
}
```

Controller.java

MVC – Model

```
import java.util.Observable;

public class Model extends Observable{

    private float result;
    private float a;
    private float b;

    public Model() {
        result = 0;
        a = 0;
        b = ;
    }

}
```

Model.java

MVC – Model

```
public class Model extends Observable{
```

```
    private float result;
```

```
    private float a;
```

```
    private float b;
```

```
[...]
```

```
    public float getResult() {
```

```
        return result;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public float getA() {
```

```
        return a;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public float getA() {
```

```
        return a;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Model.java

MVC – View

[...]

```
import java.util.Observer;  
import java.util.Observable;
```

```
public class View extends JFrame implements Observer {  
    public View() {  
        [...]  
    }  
  
    public void update(Observable o, Object obj) {  
  
    }  
}
```

View.java

MVC – View

[...]

```
import java.util.Observer;
```

```
import java.util.Observable;
```

```
public class View extends JFrame implements Observer {
```

```
    public View(){
```

```
        [...]
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void update(Observable o, Object obj) {
```

```
        Model m = (Model) o;
```

```
        result.setText("" + m.getResult());
```

```
        firstInput.setText("" + m.getA());
```

```
        secondInput.setText("" + m.getB());
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

View.java

MVC – Controller

```
public class Controller {
```

```
public View yacaView;
```

```
public Model yacaModel;
```

```
public Controller() {
```

```
    yacaModel = new Model();
```

```
    yacaView = new View();
```

```
    yacaModel.addObserver(yacaView);
```

```
    yacaView.setVisible(true);
```

```
}
```

Controller.java

MVC – View

[...]

```
public class View extends JFrame implements Observer {
```

```
    JButton start = new JButton("Start");  
    JButton clear = new JButton("Clear");  
  
    JTextField firstInput = new JTextField(5);  
    JTextField secondInput = new JTextField(5);  
    JTextField result      = new JTextField(5);  
    String[] methods = {"+", "-", "*", "/"};  
    JComboBox methodBox = new JComboBox(methods);
```

*Diese Zeilen im
Konstruktor löschen!*

```
[...]
```

```
}
```

View.java

MVC – Controller

```
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;  
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
```

```
public class Controller implements ActionListener {
```

```
    Model yacaModel;
```

```
    View yacaView;
```

```
    public Controller() {  
        yacaView = new View(this);  
        yacaModel = new Model();  
  
        yacaModel.addObserver(yacaView);  
        yacaView.setVisible(true);  
    }
```

```
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {  
    }
```

Controller.java

MVC – View

[...]

```
public class View extends JFrame implements Observer {
```

```
    public View(Controller yacaController) {
```

```
        [...]
```

```
            contentButtons.add(start);
```

```
            start.setActionCommand("Start");
```

```
            start.addActionListener(yacaController);
```

```
            contentButtons.add(clear);
```

```
            clear.setActionCommand("Clear");
```

```
            clear.addActionListener(yacaController);
```

```
        [...]
```

```
    }
```

```
    [...]
```

```
}
```

View.java

MVC – Controller

```
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;

public class Controller implements ActionListener {

    [...]

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
        String cmd = event.getActionCommand();
        if (cmd.equals("Start"))
        {
            yacaModel.calc(yacaView.getFirstInput(),
                yacaView.getSecondInput(),
                yacaView.getMethod());
        }
        if (cmd.equals("Clear"))
        {
            yacaModel.clear();
        }
    }
}
```

Controller.java

MVC – Model

```
public class Model extends Observable{  
    [...]
```

```
public void calc(float a, float b, String method)  
{  
    this.a = a;  
    this.b = b;  
  
    if (method.equals("+")) {  
        result = a + b;  
        setChanged();  
        notifyObservers();  
    }  
    else if (method.equals("-")) {  
        result = a - b;  
        setChanged();  
        notifyObservers();  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

Model.java

MVC – Model

```
public class Model extends Observable{
```

```
    [...]
```

```
public void clear()  
{  
    result = 0;  
    a = 0;  
    b = 0;  
    setChanged();  
    notifyObservers();  
}
```

```
}
```

Model.java

MVC – View

[...]

```
public class View extends JFrame implements Observer {  
    [...]
```

```
public float getFirstInput() {  
    float a = 0;  
    try {  
        a = Integer.parseFloat(firstInput.getText());  
    }  
    catch (NumberFormatException e) {System.out.println("Ungueltiger erster Wert!");}  
    return a;  
}  
  
public float getSecondInput() {  
    float b = 0;  
    try {  
        b = Integer.parseFloat(secondInput.getText());  
    }  
    catch (NumberFormatException e) {System.out.println("Ungueltiger zweiter Wert!");}  
    return b;  
}
```

```
}
```

View.java

MVC – View

[...]

```
public class View extends JFrame implements Observer {  
    [...]  
    public float getSecondInput() {  
        float b = 0;  
        try {  
            b = Integer.parseFloat(secondInput.getText());  
        }  
        catch (NumberFormatException e)  
        {System.out.println("Ungueltiger zweiter Wert!");}  
        return b;  
    }  
}
```

```
public String getMethod() {  
    String method = (String)methodBox.getSelectedItem();  
    return method;  
}
```

```
}
```

View.java

MVC – Controller

```
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;

public class Controller implements ActionListener {

    Model yacaModel;
    View yacaView;

    public Controller() {
        yacaView = new View(this);
        yacaModel = new Model();

        yacaModel.addObserver(yacaView);
        yacaModel.clear();
        yacaView.setVisible(true);
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {
    }
}
```

Controller.java

Kurze Info zum Übungsblatt

- Zur bisherigen GUI ein Model und einen Controller ergänzen
- GUI-Aktualisierung durch Observer-Pattern
- Genauere Informationen auf dem Übungsblatt → Fragen am besten im Forum stellen