

# Tangible Musical Interfaces

Martin Kaltenbrunner Interface Culture Lab Kunstuniversität Linz

#### professional background ...



http://interface.ufg.ac.at/ University of Art and Industrial Design, Linz, Austria



http://www.reactable.com/ Reactable Systems, Barcelona, Spain

# musical instruments 35.000 years ago ...



# ... until the 19th century



#### the end of the acoustic possibilities



#### The pioneers of electronic music







#### from analog sound synthesis



#### to digital sound synthesis









#### an office tool as musical instrument?



#### but how can we control all these parameters?



### decoupling control & sound generation



#### the need for extended musical interfaces



#### various types of musical controllers



#### musical remote control



#### a musical instrument ...



... unifies control and feedback

#### **Graphical User Interfaces**



#### separate control from representation

#### ++ a typical GUI user



from Igoe & Sullivan: Physical Computing

#### an abacus ...



#### ... isn't just a controller device

#### **Tangible User Interfaces**



... unify control & representation within tangible physical artifacts

#### **Embodiment**



physical objects are containers for digital information and processes



#### **Tangible Surface Instruments**

#### **Spatial Systems**



### **Object Oriented Sequencers**

#### **Relational Systems**



#### **Token based Sequencers**

#### **Token-Constraint Systems**



### **Tangible Musical Artefacts**

#### **Physical Containers**



### **Building Block Sequencers**

#### **Constructive Assemblies**



#### ++ reactable - tangible modular synthesizer



### ++ fundamental inspirations









#### ++ first experiments, Medialab Europe 2003



# ++ first public prototype, NIME 2004



### ++ first public concert, ARS Linz 2005



### ++ Björk tour, BBC 2007



#### ++ Reactable Experience







### ++ Reactable Live!



#### ++ Reactable Mobile




## ++ shape: generic object classes

- + sound generators: squares, cubes oscillators, sound fonts, samples, phys. models
- + sound effects: rounded squares filter and effects (band pass, delay, distortion ...)
- + control generators: round disks LFOs, melody generator, random
- + step sequencer: round polygons

+ global objects: star shape tempo, tonality, volume



# ++ dynamic patching paradigm



## ++ visual feedback



#### ++ collaborative instrument





# ++ reacTIVision



### ++ community projects





Ribosound - Concept by Victor



Learn about the RGB :

by YUFANGISED

Stadtplanung by Fabian Gronbach

Interfaces for Encoura by JAG



Learn about the RGB : by Harsha Vardhan



by Dario Freddi



Block Environment by Amee



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This channel is a showcase for tangible interface projects made with the reacTIVision toolkit. reactivision.sourceforge.net/

Another list of tangible musical interfaces made with reacTIVision: modin.yuri.at/tangibles/?list=7

#### Facebook page: facebook.com/reacTIVision



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Martin Kaltenbrunner - Creator Created October 2009 4 videos / 292 likes / 197 contacts

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Thanx for adding the vid to your channel... X And thx for your great reacTIVision framework of course!!!

Posted by Fabian Gronbach 2 days ago





Tuio Kontrol+++multit by Vision Nocturne

# ++ student project – Interface Cultures



#### ++ amoeba symbols



### ++ fiducial breeding – genetic algorithm





# ++ region adjacency graph



Some simple topologies and their corresponding region adjacency graphs.



(a) a reacTIVision fiducial (b) black and white leafs and their average centroid

(c) black leafs and their average centroid, and

(d) the vector used to compute the orientation of the fiducial.

# ++ marker, finger & object tracking



#### ++ token, pointer & geometry abstraction



### ++ TUIO framework architecture



# ++ TUIO components

### + original TUIO 1.0

#### Objects: /tuio/2Dobj

describes arbitrary physical objects, which are usually tracked with the help of visual symbols (fiducial markers), RFID tags or similar methods tokens are not defined by their physical appearance but by their ID encodes position and rotation angle.

#### Cursors: /tuio/2Dcur

describes surface pointers such as finger touches or dedicated devices multiple pointers are only distinguished by their position

#### + extended TUIO 1.1

#### Blobs: /tuio/2Dblb

describes the bounds of untagged physical objects encodes position, and oriented bounding box (angle, width, height) can be used to additionally describe the approximate object geometry

# ++ TUIO 2.0 - tangible abstraction framework

#### + revised component definition

Tokens (objects), Pointers (cursors), Geometries (blobs)

#### + additional components

Symbols: allow the encoding of extended symbol content Controls: for the association of additional control dimensions Associations: allows description of physical connections & relations Geometries: Contour, Skeleton, Area ... (incremental detail)

#### + extended attributes

e.g. pointers include dedicated pointer/user ID, pressure attribute, ... tokens allow the use of different symbol types

#### + timing infrastructure

for improved gesture recognition capabilities