Let's get Physical

Prof. Reto Wettach

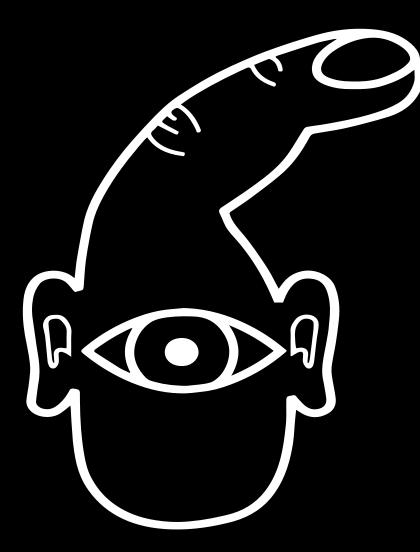
Berlin, June 18, 2014



Let's get Physical!

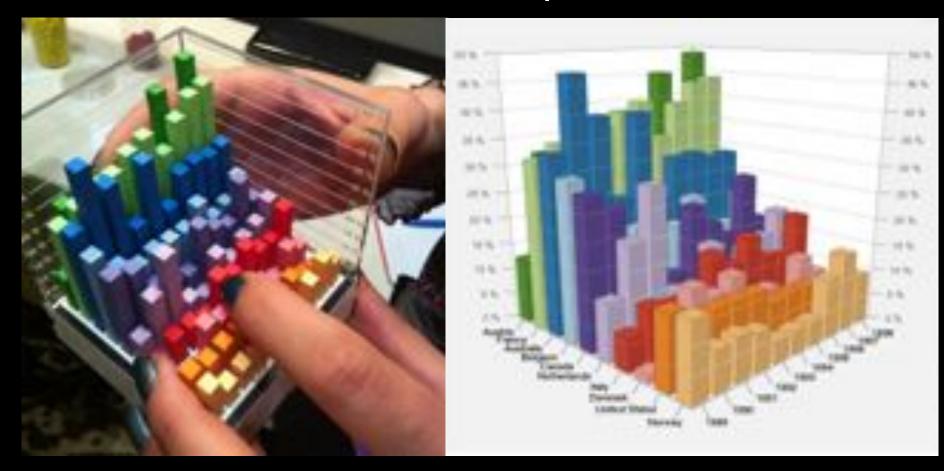


We are Humans!



T. Igoe: "What does a person look like to a computer?", 2000

We act in the world with our entire body!



Yvonne Jansen et al.: Evaluating the Efficiency of Physical Visualizations , 2013

7 Insights

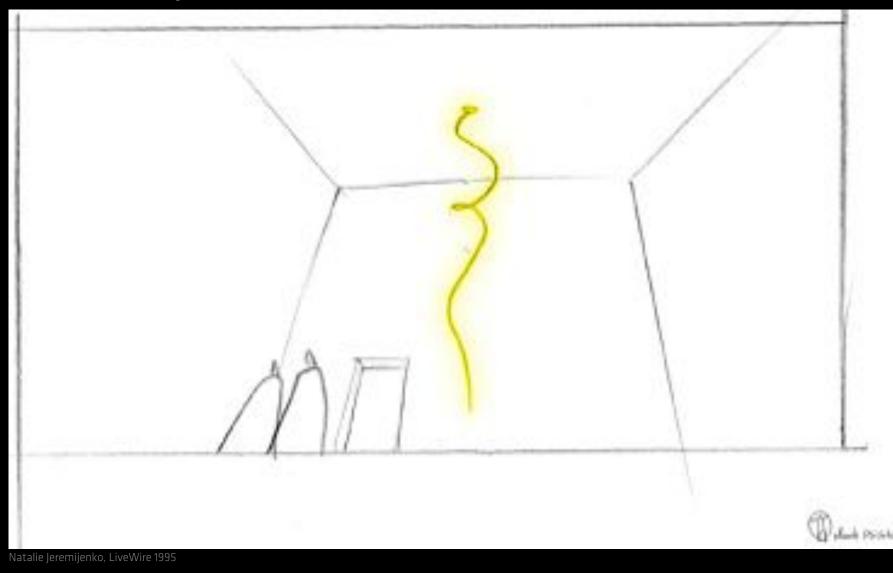


Perception I – The Periphery



(http://www.flickr.com/photos/larsdaniel/3195390494/)

Ambient Displays – LiveWire



PERCEPTION I – THE PERIPHERY

Ambient Displays – Ambient Orb



PERCEPTION I – THE PERIPHERY

Ambient Displays – Ambient Orb



Vitaly GlowCap,, 2011

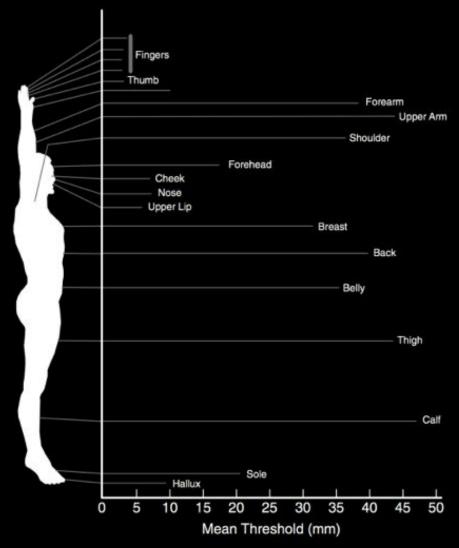
Perception II – Our Tactile Abilities



(http://www.flickr.com/photos/larsdaniel/3195390494/)

PERCEPTION II – OUR TACTILE ABILITIES

Sensitivity



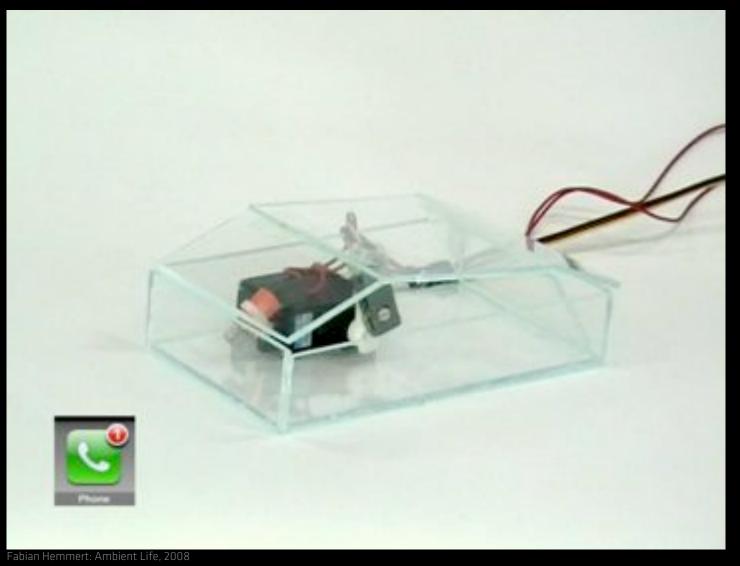
Kandel E. R., et al.: two-point tactile discrimination thresholds, 2000

Methods for tactile Displays

- Low frequency, low amplitude mechanical deformation
- Vibrotactile stimulation
- Electrotactile stimulation
- Thermal displays
- Air or liquid jets or currents
- Force feedback displays

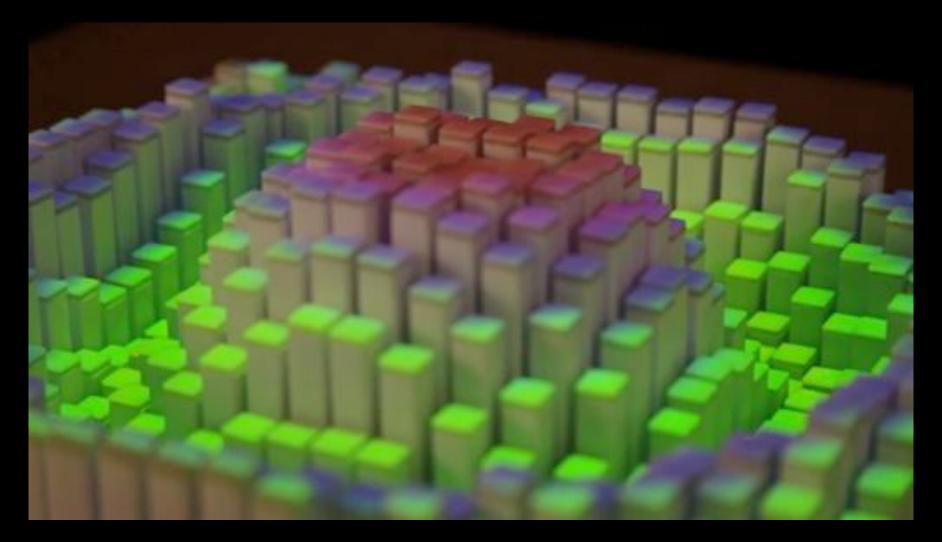
Yon Visell: Tactile sensory substitution: Models for enaction in HCl, 2008

Mechanical Deformation: Simple Shape-Changing UIs



Reto Wettach: Let's get Physical

Mechanical Deformation: Complex Shape-Changing UIs



H. Ishii, et al.: inFORM: Dynamic Physical Affordances and Constraints through Shape and Object Actuation, 2013

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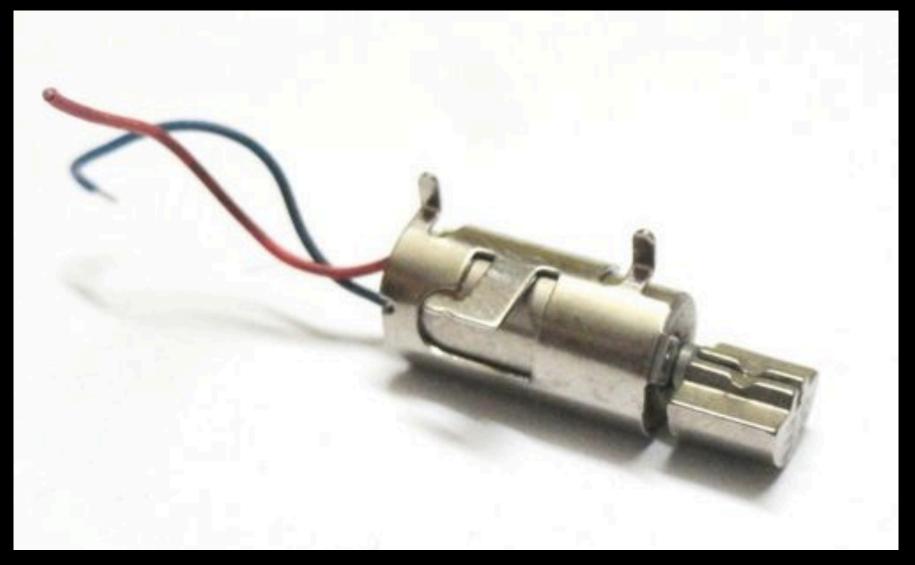
Mechanical Deformation: Tunable Stiffness



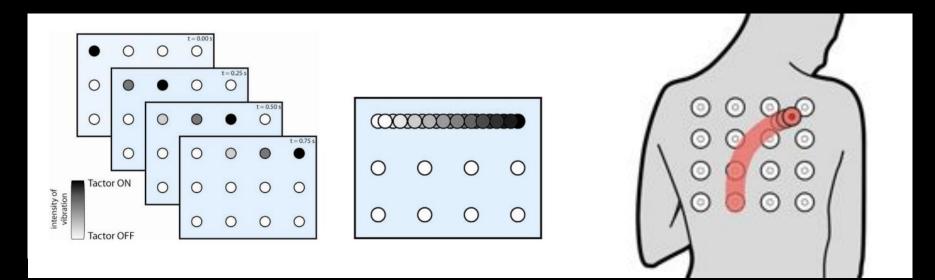
H. Ishii, et al.: jamSheets: Thin Interfaces with Tunable Stiffness Enabled by Layer Jamming, 2014

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Vibrotactile Stimulation

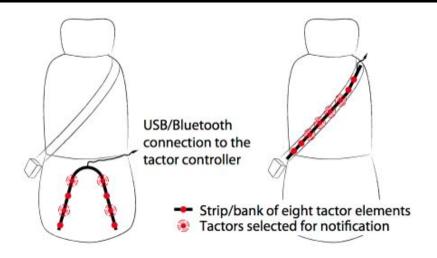


Vibrotactile Stimulation: Surround Haptics



Ivan Poupyrev: Exploring Surround Haptics Displays , 2010

Vibrotactile Stimulation: Vibration in the Car



M. Kaltenberger: Subliminal vibro-tactile based notification of CO2 economy while driving, 2010

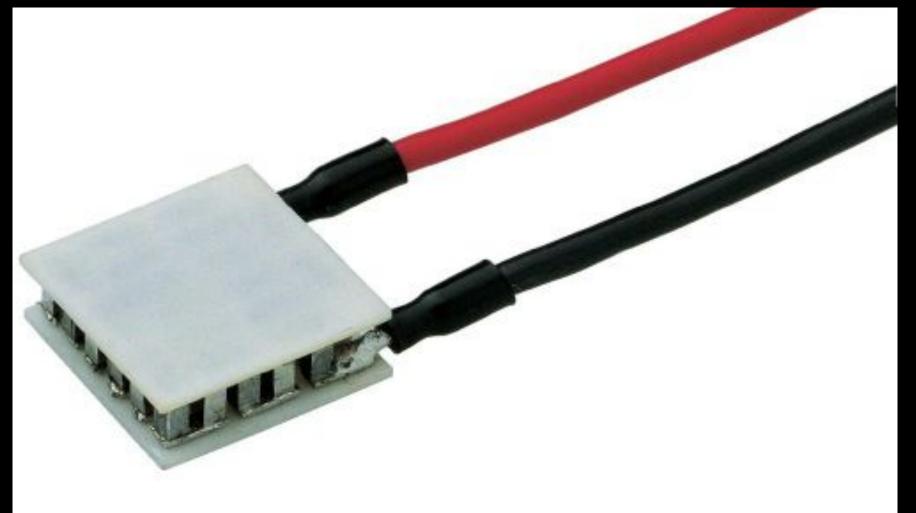
Vibrotactile Stimulation: Ultrasonic Vibrations



Fujitsu: Haptic Sensory Tablet, MWC 2014; image source: Huffington Post

PERCEPTION II – OUR TACTILE ABILITIES

Thermal Displays



R. Wettach et al.: A Thermal Information Display for Mobile Applications, 2007

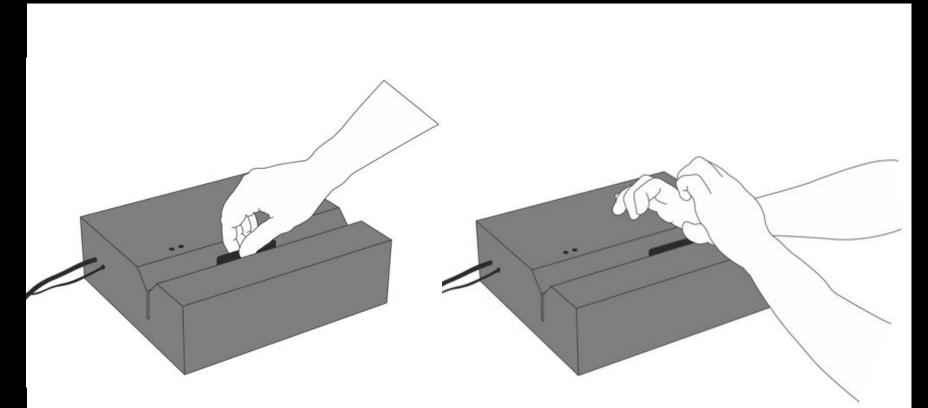
PERCEPTION II – OUR TACTILE ABILITIES

Air or liquid jets or currents



Ivan Poupyrev: AIREAL: Interactive Tactile Experiences in Free Air, 2013

Force Feedback



R. Wettach, Fabian Frischmann et al.: Heavy Cash, 2011

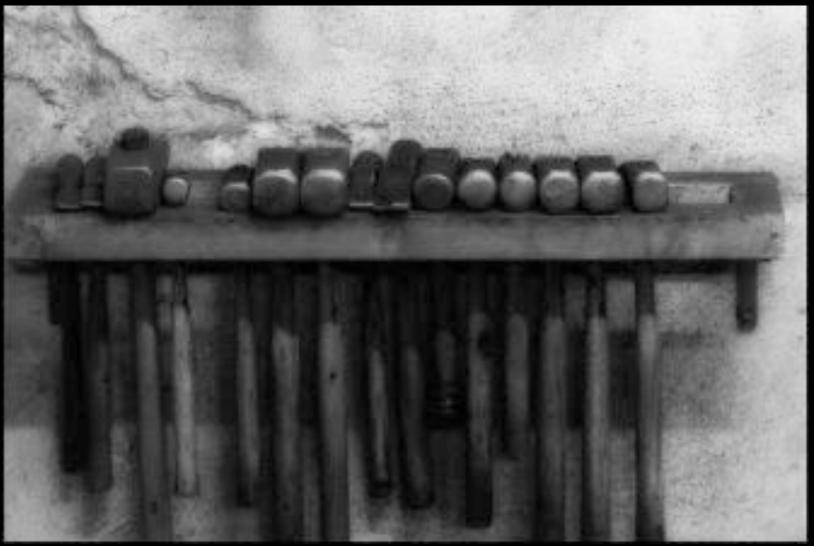
PERCEPTION II – OUR TACTILE ABILITIES

Force Feedback im Automobil



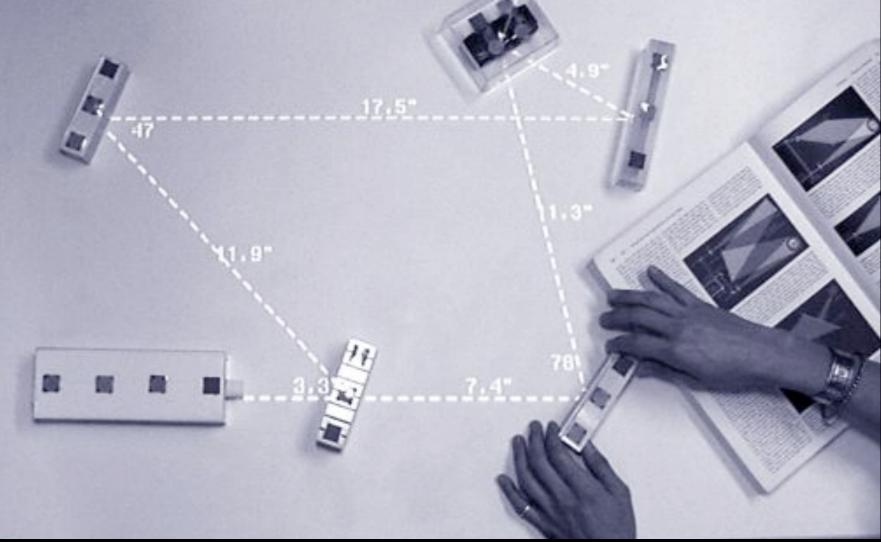
Continental: Accelerator Force Feedback Pedal (AFFP®), 2010

Expressiveness



http://flickr.com/photos/sweden_otsi/2047658371/

Understanding Objects



John Underkoffer, Hiroshi Ishii: Illuminating Light, MIT Boston, 1998

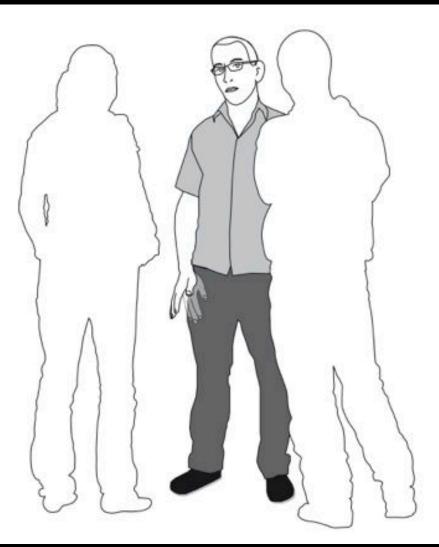
Understanding Objects



John Underkoffer, Hiroshi Ishii: Illuminating Light, MIT Boston, 1998

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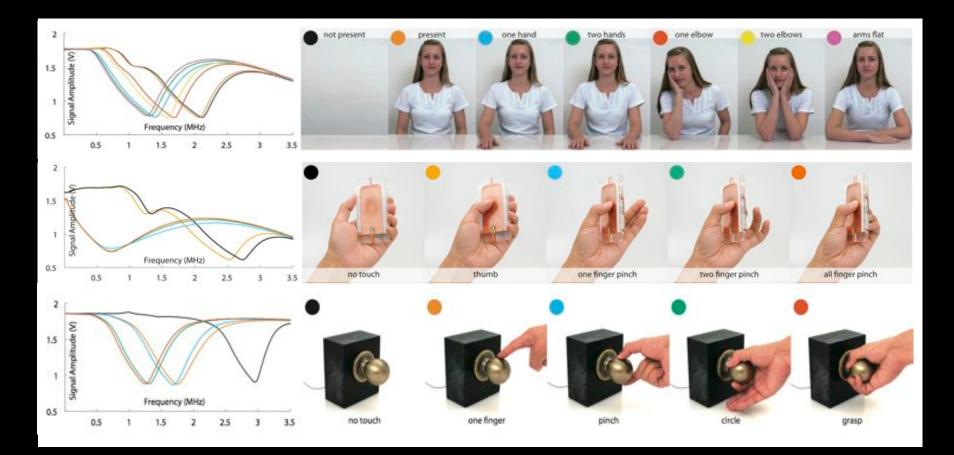
Expand Range of Expression



R. Wettach et al.: Slapping, 2007

EXPRESSIVENESS

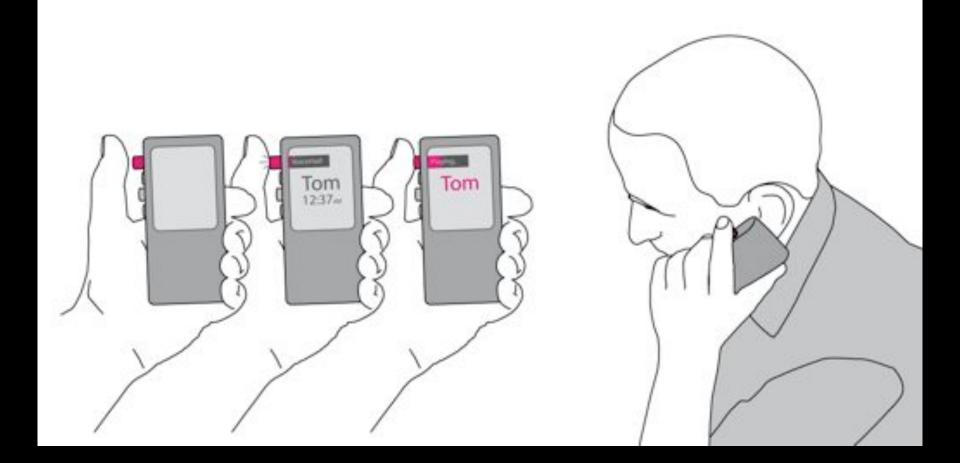
Everything becomes an Input



Ivan Poupyrev, et al.: Touché: Enhancing Touch Interaction on Humans, Screens, Liquids, and Everyday Objects, 2012

EXPRESSIVENESS

Interactive Expressions



R. Wettach et al.: Dynamic Knobs, 2007

Motor Memory & Extension



http://flickr.com/photos/sweden_otsi/2047658371

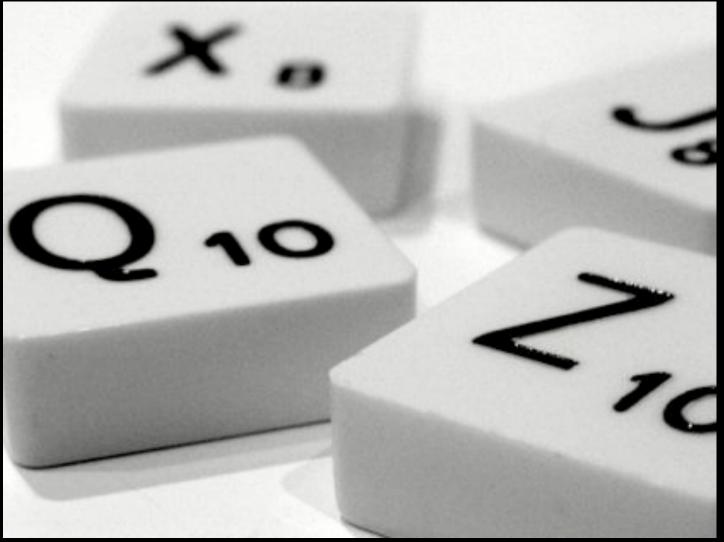
EXPRESSIVENESS

Hardware and Software Integration for more Expressiveness



Source. Native Instruments

Epistemic Actions & Gestures



http://flickr.com/photos/d_vdm/530718933/

Modular Computing

David Merill: Siftables, 2007

Visibility



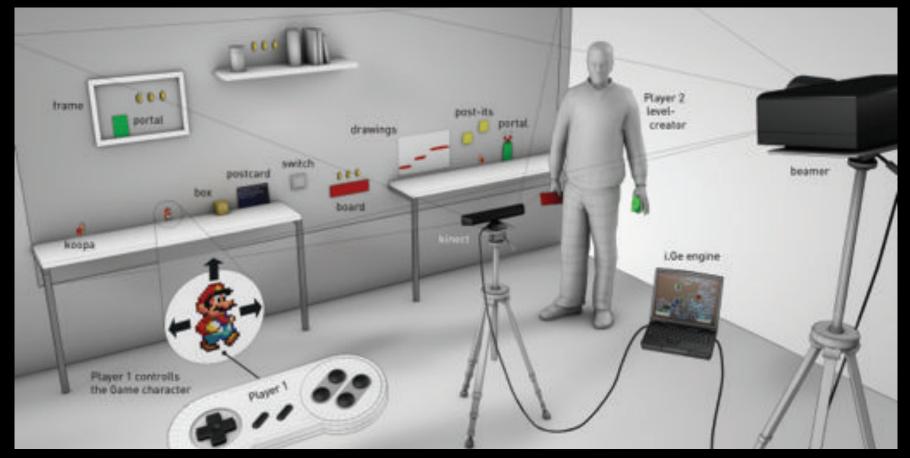
http://flickr.com/photos/d_vdm/530718933/

Visibility



Johan Berndtsson, Maria Normark: "The Coordinative Functions of Flight Strips", 1999

Visibility



Patrick Oswald, Jordi Tost, R. Wettach: The Real Augmented Reality: Real-time game editor in a Spatial Augmented Environment, 2014

LET'S GET PHYSICAL!

Risk



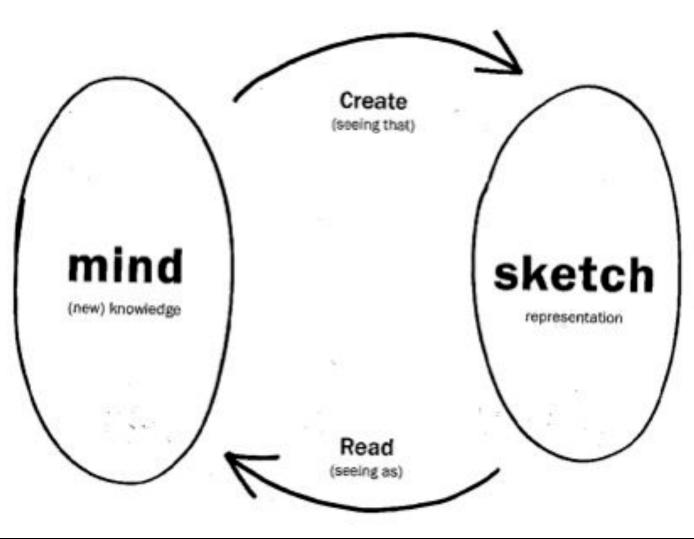
http://flickr.com/photos/d_vdm/530718933/



Roman Kirschner, Volker Morawe, Tilmann Reiff, www.fursr.com 2003

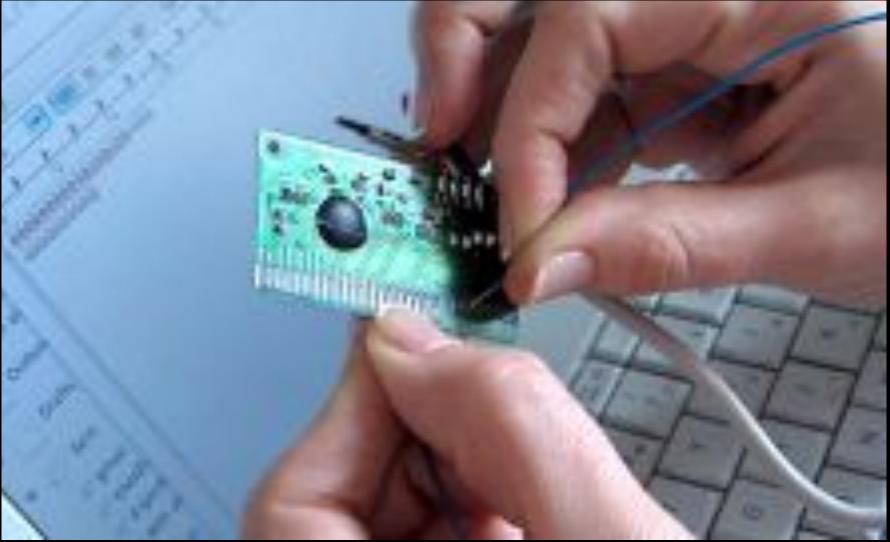
Just-Enough-Prototyping

Hacking



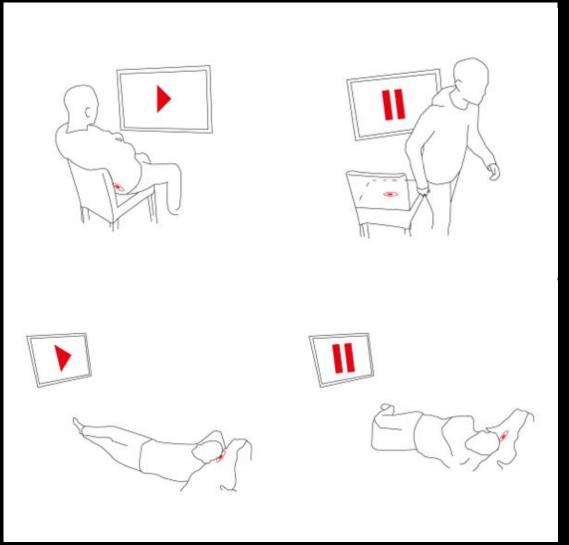
Bill Buxton: Sketching User Experiences: Getting the Design Right and the Right Design, 2007

Hacking



Key-Board-Hack

Hacking



Kien Nguyen , 2011

Hacking



Stefanie Neumann, 2010

Hacking



Stefanie Neumann, 2010

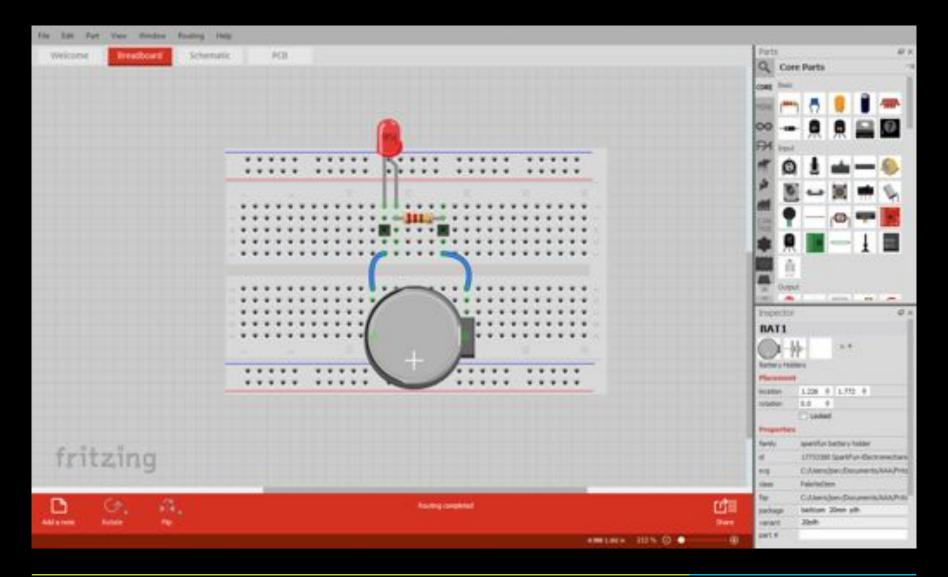
Reto Wettach: Let's get Physical

Wizard of Oz - Technique

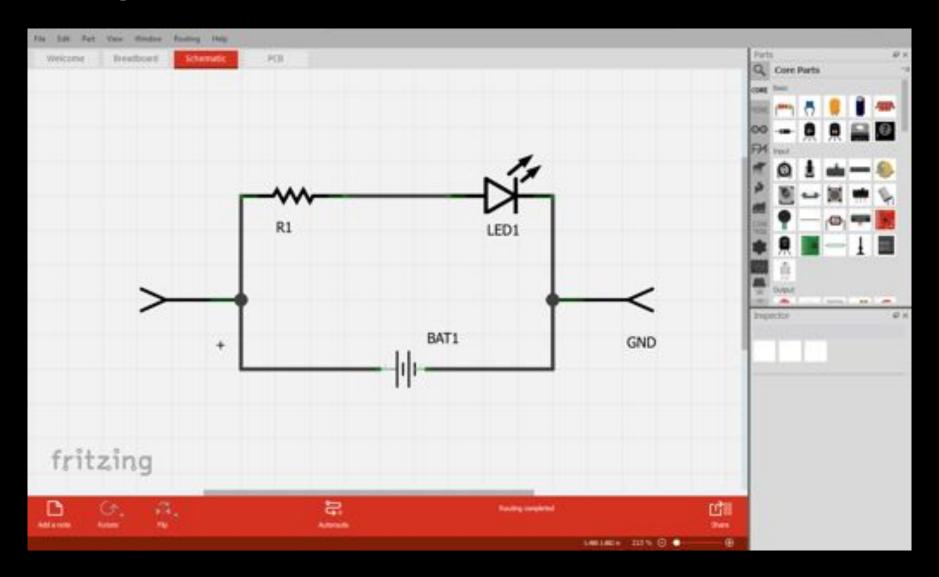


S. Meier, R. Wettach, et al.: A Real-world Mobile Prototyping Framework for Location- and Context-based Services, 2012

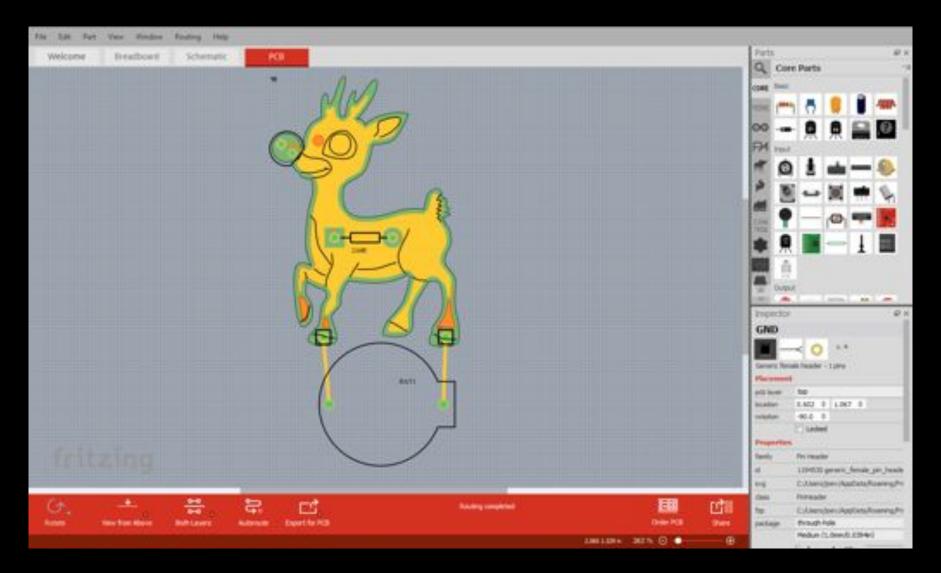
Fritzing - Breadboard-View



Fritzing - Schematic-View



Fritzing - PCB-View



Fritzing - Production



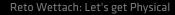
Fritzing – Project Gallery

Part Die Die Line Dies Wavelant Signus Lugit fritzing mate sand PARTS LEARNENE FORUM SERVICES CONTRIBUTE ABOUT information and a for kidsteafun, Hermann last updated 1 July age 1-10 million DOWN, DADE RussialphSlanch, Ing. Rudolph PCB The Rudsigh the red mond reiniteer PCB corner with Light to print a colomerty.... a LEG Rootprint (guess where 3), with two male pinheaders soldered in the feet you can put Rudolph on your Breadboard, Marry Christmas Timet Laure how to draw a Rubbleh here: http://www.dragoart.com/Euts/773/1/1/how-to-dlawmultiply the test rooted reindeer him. Contacting / Printing was relianced at the His Permittee. and is now investment by the Transitional Printing Investment and 1920.

Fritzing – Project Gallery



Was ich noch vergessen habe...



Was ich noch vergessen habe...

Der Studiengang ,Interface Design' an der FH Potsdam hat im BA und MA eine "künstlerische Eignungsprüfung": bitte lasst Euch von diesem Begriff nicht erschrecken. Diese Prüfung kommt aus der Design-Tradition des Fachbereichs. Bei Interface Design wollen wir vor allem sehen, dass Ihr versteht, was Interface Design sein kann, welche Rolle der Gestalter einnimmt und was Euch sonst noch begeistert und antreibt! Statt schlechten Aktzeichnungen liebe Code-Fragmente und interessante Beobachtungen!

Potsdam ist ein Vorort von Berlin. Nahe zu alle Studenten und Lehrenden leben in Berlin und pendeln nach Potsdam. Wer also seinen Master bei uns macht, hat auch das Glück, eine richtige Großstadt zu erleben! Und schönen Seen gibt es zusätzlich auch noch!

Bei IXDS suchen wir immer neugierige Werkstudenten oder Praktikanten, sowohl in München als auch in Berlin. Bei Fragen, meldet Euch bitte bei mir oder work@ixds.com

Fritzing ist ein Open-Source-Tool: bitte benutzt es! Und eventuell hat ja der ein oder andere Lust, an der Weiterentwicklung mitzuwirken...

Über Fragen und Anregungen zu meinem Talk freue ich mich sehr! Vergesst nicht, Euch für unseren Newsletter anzumelden!

War toll bei Euch. Gruß, reto wettach

Discover more at www.ixds.com design.fh-potsdam.de reto.wettach@ixds.com

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